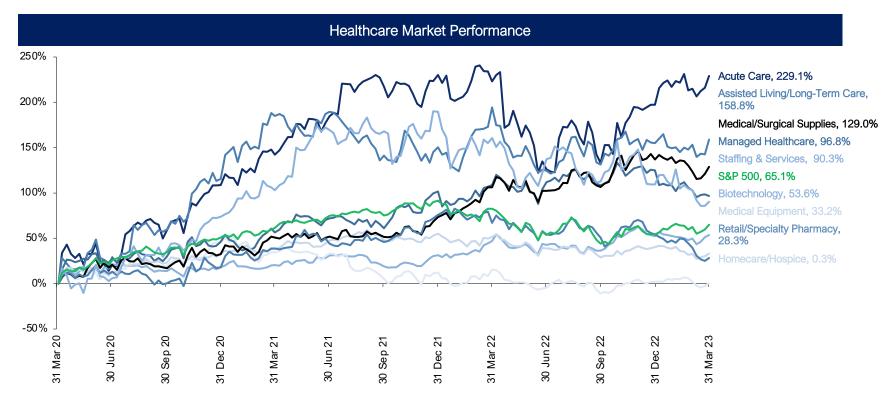




Public Market Performance

Q1 2023 saw modest losses in public equities across the Healthcare landscape compared to the broader equity market. Investors in the healthcare industry are experiencing intensified competition for investment opportunities, increased interest rates from the Fed, a surge in labor costs, stricter lending conditions, and more recently, uncertainties resulting from disruptions in the banking sector. Over a 3-year period ending March 31, 2023, the S&P 500 has returned 65.1%. Acute Care has been the strongest performing sector over the last 3 years, recording a gain of 229.1%. Assisted Living and Medical Supply companies have also realized strong gains, posting a 3-year increase of 158.8% and 129.0%, respectively, significantly outpacing the broader equity market.



Source: S&P Capital IQ



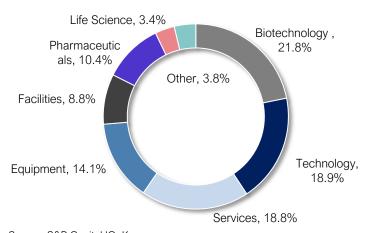
Middle-Market M&A Activity

Q1 2023 middle-market M&A deal volume and average deal value declined from Q4 2022. The healthcare industry is experiencing labor market challenges and wage increases have impacted profitability. Ongoing economic uncertainty has caused buyers to become hesitant in new large platform investments and are instead turning towards smaller add-ons for current platforms.

Strategic buyers continue to comprise a majority of the overall deal activity, representing 75.5% of total transaction volume in the quarter.

The Biotechnology category led transaction activity, accounting for 21.8% of total Healthcare volume. Healthcare Technology and Healthcare Services sectors were also strong in Q1 with 18.9% and 18.8% of transaction volume, respectively.

Q1 2023 M&A Activity by Healthcare Sector



Source: S&P Capital IQ, Kearney

Note: All values based on publicly available data as of 3/31/2023.



Number of Transactions —— Average Deal Value (\$mm)
*Average Deal Value is based on reported deal values only

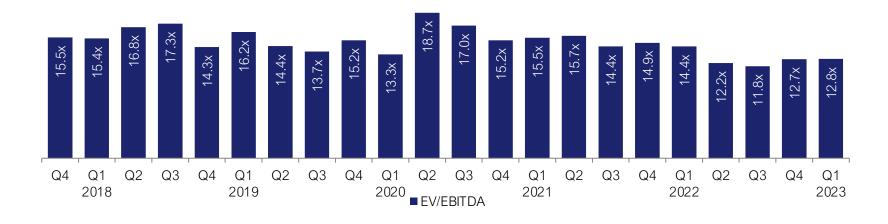
Q1 2023 M&A Activity by Buyer Type

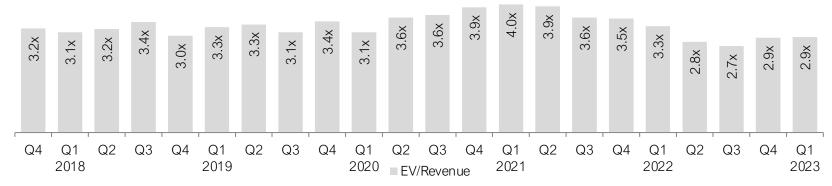




Public Company Trading Multiples

Based on a representative set of publicly traded companies in the Healthcare industry, public companies traded at an average multiple of 12.8x EBITDA and 2.9x revenue in Q1 2023. Additionally, two of the strongest sectors in the Healthcare industry were Biotechnology and Medical Equipment sectors with an average multiple of 17.2x and 17.1x EBITDA, respectively.





Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies

		nterprise	Share		Price Change		LTM Margins		TEV / LTM:	
Company Name	<u>Val</u>	ue (\$mils)	Sto	ock Price	3 month	12 month	<u>Gross</u>	EBITDA	<u>Revenue</u>	<u>EBITDA</u>
Acute-Care										
HCA Healthcare, Inc.	\$	115,000	\$	263.68	9.9%	5.2%	38.7%	21.8%	1.9x	8.8x
Tenet Healthcare Corporation		25,017		59.42	21.8%	(30.9%)	37.5%	20.4%	1.3x	6.3x
Community Health Systems, Inc.		13,546		4.90	13.4%	(58.7%)	40.2%	12.3%	1.1x	9.0x
Select Medical Holdings Corporation		8,615		25.85	4.1%	7.8%	17.3%	15.2%	1.4x	8.9x
Mean	\$	40,545	\$	88.46	12.3%	(19.2%)	33.4%	17.4%	1.4x	8.3x
Median	\$	19,281	\$	42.64	11.7%	(12.8%)	38.1%	17.8%	1.3x	8.9x
Assisted Living/Long-Term Care										
Brookdale Senior Living Inc.	\$	4,998	\$	2.95	8.1%	(58.2%)	25.0%	13.5%	1.8x	13.5x
The Ensign Group, Inc.		6,581		95.54	1.0%	6.1%	17.7%	17.5%	2.2x	12.5x
Sonida Senior Living, Inc.		743		6.79	(45.7%)	(79.5%)	18.9%	4.5%	3.5x	NM
Mean	\$	4,107	\$	35.09	(12.2%)	(43.8%)	20.5%	11.8%	2.5x	13.0x
Median	\$	4,998	\$	6.79	1.0%	(58.2%)	18.9%	13.5%	2.2x	13.0x

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies

	Er	nterprise	Share <u>Price Change</u>		<u>Change</u>	LTM N	<u>largins</u>	TEV / LTM:				
Company Name	<u>Val</u>	Value (\$mils)		<u>Value (\$mils)</u>		ck Price	3 month	12 month	<u>Gross</u>	<u>EBITDA</u>	<u>Revenue</u>	EBITDA
Biotechnology												
AbbVie Inc.	\$	336,538	\$	159.37	(1.4%)	(1.7%)	71.5%	54.1%	5.8x	10.7x		
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company		177,404		69.31	(3.7%)	(5.1%)	78.8%	44.1%	3.8x	8.7x		
Amgen Inc.		159,424		241.75	(8.0%)	(0.0%)	75.7%	51.9%	6.1x	11.7x		
Vertex Pharmaceuticals Incorporated		71,123		315.07	9.1%	20.7%	59.6%	51.1%	8.0x	15.6x		
Regeneron Pharmaceuticals, Inc.		76,060		821.67	13.9%	17.6%	57.7%	43.8%	6.2x	14.3x		
Biogen Inc.		41,275		278.03	0.4%	32.0%	77.6%	35.7%	4.1x	11.4x		
IDEXX Laboratories, Inc.		42,816		500.08	22.6%	(8.6%)	59.5%	30.9%	12.7x	41.2x		
BioMarin Pharmaceutical Inc.		17,966		97.24	(6.0%)	26.1%	76.9%	7.7%	8.6x	NM		
Incyte Corporation		12,930		72.27	(10.0%)	(9.0%)	46.9%	19.9%	3.8x	19.1x		
Merit Medical Systems, Inc.		4,449		73.95	4.7%	11.2%	45.1%	17.2%	3.9x	22.5x		
Veracyte, Inc.		1,446		22.30	(6.0%)	(19.1%)	65.7%	(2.0%)	4.9x	NM		
Mean	\$	85,585	\$	241.00	1.4%	5.8%	65.0%	32.2%	6.2x	17.2x		
Median	\$	42,816	\$	159.37	(1.4%)	(0.0%)	65.7%	35.7%	5.8x	14.3x		

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies

	Ent	Enterprise		Share	Price Change		LTM Margins		TEV / LTM:	
Company Name	<u>Valu</u>	e (\$mils)	Sto	ock Price	3 month	12 month	<u>Gross</u>	<u>EBITDA</u>	<u>Revenue</u>	<u>EBITDA</u>
Home Care/Hospice										
Encompass Health Corporation	\$	8,917	\$	54.10	(9.5%)	(23.9%)	40.3%	21.4%	2.1x	9.6x
Chemed Corporation		8,211		537.75	5.4%	6.2%	35.8%	21.6%	3.8x	17.8x
Amedisys, Inc.		2,946		73.55	(12.0%)	(57.3%)	43.3%	11.5%	1.3x	11.5x
Addus HomeCare Corporation		1,797		106.76	7.3%	14.4%	31.5%	10.6%	1.9x	17.8x
Mean	\$	5,468	\$	193.04	(2.2%)	(15.2%)	37.7%	16.3%	2.3x	14.2x
Median	\$	5,579	\$	90.16	(2.1%)	(8.9%)	38.1%	16.4%	2.0x	14.7x

Managed Healthcare								
UnitedHealth Group Incorporated	\$ 488,517	\$ 472.59	(10.9%)	(7.3%)	24.8%	10.0%	1.5x	15.2x
Elevance Health, Inc.	126,844	459.81	(10.4%)	(6.4%)	25.9%	6.5%	0.8x	12.8x
The Cigna Group	101,609	255.53	(22.9%)	6.6%	12.8%	5.6%	0.6x	10.2x
Humana Inc.	67,700	485.46	(5.2%)	11.6%	18.5%	5.2%	0.7x	14.0x
Centene Corporation	44,249	63.21	(22.9%)	(24.9%)	18.0%	4.7%	0.3x	7.0x
Molina Healthcare, Inc.	14,111	267.49	(19.0%)	(19.8%)	12.6%	5.0%	0.5x	9.2x
Mean	\$ 140,505	\$ 334.02	(15.2%)	(6.7%)	18.8%	6.1%	0.7x	11.4x
Median	\$ 84,655	\$ 363.65	(14.9%)	(6.9%)	18.2%	5.4%	0.6x	11.5x

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies

		Enterprise		Share	Price Change		LTM Margins		TEV /	<u>LTM:</u>
Company Name	<u>Val</u>	Value (\$mils)		ock Price	3 month	12 month	<u>Gross</u>	<u>EBITDA</u>	<u>Revenue</u>	<u>EBITDA</u>
Medical Equipment										
Johnson & Johnson	\$	422,547	\$	155.00	(12.3%)	(12.5%)	67.4%	34.8%	4.5x	12.8x
Danaher Corporation		200,184		252.04	(5.0%)	(14.1%)	60.2%	35.8%	6.4x	17.8x
Abbott Laboratories		183,979		101.26	(7.8%)	(14.4%)	55.7%	26.7%	4.4x	14.8x
Medtronic plc		124,350		80.62	3.7%	(27.3%)	66.7%	28.9%	4.0x	14.0x
Stryker Corporation		119,743		285.47	16.8%	6.8%	63.1%	25.4%	6.5x	25.6x
Boston Scientific Corporation		80,325		50.03	8.1%	13.0%	68.4%	25.7%	6.3x	24.6x
Baxter International Inc.		36,061		40.56	(20.4%)	(47.7%)	39.9%	22.8%	2.4x	10.5x
Teleflex Incorporated		13,408		253.31	1.5%	(28.6%)	55.5%	28.5%	4.8x	16.8x
Mean	\$	147,575	\$	152.29	(1.9%)	(15.6%)	59.6%	28.6%	4.9x	17.1x
Median	\$	122,046	\$	128.13	(1.8%)	(14.3%)	61.7%	27.6%	4.6x	15.8x

Medical/Surgical Supplies								
McKesson Corporation	\$ 54,571	\$ 356.05	(5.1%)	16.3%	4.6%	1.9%	0.2x	10.3x
AmerisourceBergen Corporation	37,837	160.11	(3.4%)	3.5%	3.5%	1.5%	0.2x	10.3x
Cardinal Health, Inc.	21,061	75.50	(1.8%)	33.2%	3.4%	1.2%	0.1x	8.7x
Henry Schein, Inc.	13,310	81.54	2.1%	(6.5%)	30.3%	9.9%	1.1x	10.6x
Owens & Minor, Inc.	3,817	14.55	(25.5%)	(66.9%)	18.3%	5.3%	0.4x	7.3x
Mean	\$ 26,119	\$ 137.55	(6.7%)	(4.1%)	12.0%	4.0%	0.4x	9.4x
Median	\$ 21,061	\$ 81.54	(3.4%)	3.5%	4.6%	1.9%	0.2x	10.3x

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies

		nterprise	;	Share	Price Change		LTM Margins		TEV / LTM:	
Company Name	<u>Val</u>	ue (\$mils)	Sto	ock Price	3 month	12 month	Gross	<u>EBITDA</u>	Revenue	EBITDA
Retail/Specialty Pharmacy										
CVS Health Corporation	\$	150,731	\$	74.31	(20.3%)	(26.6%)	16.6%	7.1%	0.5x	6.6x
Walgreens Boots Alliance, Inc.		74,958		34.58	(7.4%)	(22.8%)	20.3%	5.7%	0.6x	10.0x
Rite Aid Corporation		6,219		2.24	(32.9%)	(74.4%)	19.9%	4.5%	0.3x	5.5x
Mean	\$	77,303	\$	37.04	(20.2%)	(41.2%)	18.9%	5.8%	0.4x	7.3x
Median	\$	74,958	\$	34.58	(20.3%)	(26.6%)	19.9%	5.7%	0.5x	6.6x
Staffing and Services										
Surgery Partners, Inc.	\$	8,282	\$	34.47	(19.3%)	(20.5%)	22.6%	11.0%	0.8x	14.3x
AMN Healthcare Services, Inc.		4,203		82.96	23.7%	(37.4%)	32.7%	31.8%	3.3x	5.2x
Pediatrix Medical Group, Inc.		1,843		14.91	0.3%	(36.5%)	23.7%	13.7%	0.9x	6.8x
Cross Country Healthcare, Inc.		976		22.32	(16.0%)	3.0%	22.4%	10.8%	0.3x	3.2x
Mean	\$	3,826	\$	38.67	(2.8%)	(22.8%)	25.4%	16.8%	1.3x	7.4x
Median	\$	3,023	\$	28.40	(7.8%)	(28.5%)	23.2%	12.4%	0.9x	6.0x
Healthcare Mean	\$	73,734	\$	167.88	(4.0%)	(12.6%)	38.9%	18.6%	3.0x	12.8x
Healthcare Median	\$	30,539	\$	82.25	(4.4%)	(8.0%)	36.6%	13.7%	2.0x	11.4x

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Healthcare Expertise

GCG offers a unique breadth and depth of expertise in Healthcare from both an operational and transactional standpoint. Our professionals bring direct experience in senior operating roles within the industry to augment our investment banking and consulting services.

Healthcare is an evolving industry facing many opportunities and challenges. GCG's healthcare investment banking team leverages its deep industry knowledge and experience to provide strategic financial solutions for our clients in this rapidly changing environment. Our professionals are dedicated to understanding complex industry dynamics while providing merger and acquisition advisory services to companies and investors across several sectors in Healthcare.

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GCG was founded by entrepreneurially minded investment banking professionals focused on building an organization centered around advising clients. We strive to build relationships by representing our clients' long-term interests and earning their trust. In contrast to the practice of pushing transaction responsibilities to junior resources, our philosophy is to deliver personalized, senior-level attention and experience to every GCG engagement. We are proud to offer references that will speak to a differentiated level of service and results. For additional perspective or to discuss M&A related opportunities in the healthcare sector, please reach out to GCG's Healthcare practice leader, Joe Schmitt. For more information, please visit www.greenwichgp.com.



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Data Sources: We have based our findings on data provided by industry recognized sources. Data and information for this publication was collated from the S&P Capital IQ database. For more information on this or anything else related to our research, please email info@greenwichgp.com.

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