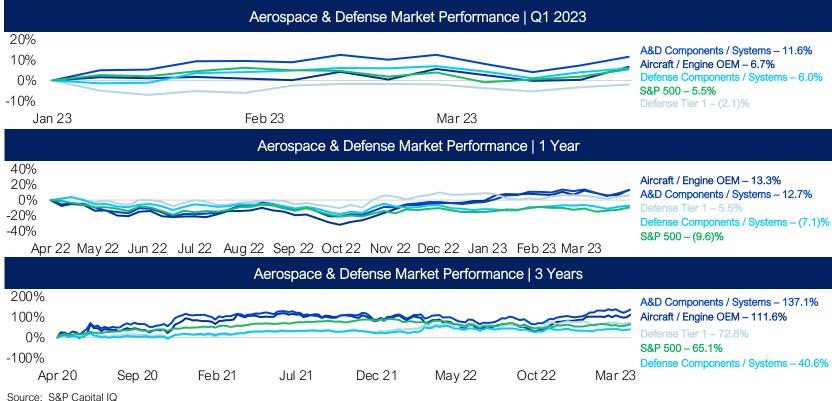




Recent Market News / Developments

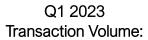
- ☐ Mitsubishi Heavy Industries confirmed the end of the SpaceJet program
- ☐ Air India agreed to orders for 470 Airbus and Boeing aircraft (210 A320neo-family, 40 A350s, 190 737 MAXs, 20 787s and 10 777Xs)
- Universal Hydrogen Dash 8 completed first flight, targeting service debut in 2025
- ☐ President Biden proposed a 3.2% increase in DoD spending, allocating \$842 billion for Fiscal 2024
- Saudi Arabian flag carriers Riyadh Air and Saudia placed orders for up to a combined 121 787s in what could amount to the fifth largest commercial order by value in Boeing's history
- ☐ Japan Airlines signed deal for 21 Boeing 737 MAX aircraft



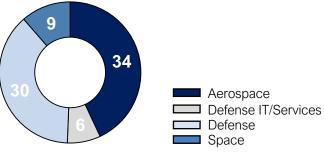
Note: Benchmark index for comparison is S&P 500. All values based on publicly available data as of 3/31/2023

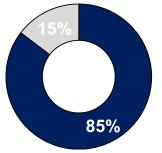


M&A Activity



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Strategic Buyer
Financial Buyer

Select Transactions:

| Announced | Target / Seller | Buyer | Transaction Value (\$mm) | Target Description |
|------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|
| 03/21/2023 | BLR Aerospace, LLC | Ducommun Incorporated (NYSE:DCO) | - | Operates as an aerospace and defense company. It was founded in 1927 and is based in Everett, Washington |
| 03/16/2023 | General Robotics Ltd. (Singulariteam Ltd.) | Sig Sauer, Inc. (L&O Holding GmbH & Co. KG) | - | Engaged in the research, development and manufacture of advanced robotic platforms for defense and homeland security markets |
| 03/14/2023 | Calspan Corporation | TransDigm Group Incorporated (NYSE:TDG) | \$725 | Provides engineering design, testing and research services to automotive and aerospace industries. Formerly known as Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory |
| 03/14/2023 | Whelan Machine & Tool, LLC | Ajax Defense, Inc. | - | Provides precision CNC and manual turning and milling solutions. The company was founded in 1989 and is based in Louisville, Kentucky |
| 02/28/2023 | D&R Machine Company, Inc. | Cadrex Manufacturing Solutions (CORE Industrial Partners, LLC) | - | Manufactures and markets general and precision machined components for aerospace and military industries |
| 02/22/2023 | Bettanini's Custom Manufacturing, Inc. | ARCH Medical Solutions Corp. | - | Manufactures CNC-machined components for surgical robotics, defense, aerospace and components markets |
| 02/15/2023 | Capability Analysis & Measurement Organization, LLC | LinQuest Corporation (Madison Dearborn Partners, LLC; CoVant Management, Inc.) | - | Operates as service-disabled veteran-owned small business (SDVOSB) for defense and space manufacturing |
| 01/31/2023 | Black Sage Technologies Inc. (Acorn Growtl Companies, LLC) | h Highlander Partners, L.P. | - | Manufactures, integrates and deploys counter-unmanned aircraft systems (C-UAS) solutions |
| 01/27/2023 | Cameron Tool Company, LLC | Tool Tech LLC (Enhanced Capital Partners, LLC) | - | Designs, manufactures and repairs tools and dies. It serves automotive, machine tool, aerospace, military and other industries |
| 01/26/2023 | Kittyhawk, Inc. | Trive Capital Management LLC (Walsh & Company Asset Management Pty Limited) | - | Provides hot isostatic pressing services for industries including space, commercial aerospace, defense and medical applications |
| 01/18/2023 | Compendium Federal Technology, LLC | Boathouse Capital | - | Operates as a technology and engineering services firm providing technical data and integrated logistics support for U.S. Navy and U.S. Air Force aviation systems |
| 01/11/2023 | Stanfordville Machine & Manufacturing, Inc. | CORE Industrial Partners, LLC | - | Supplies mechanical parts and assemblies. It caters to semiconductor, medical, aerospace, computer, electronics, instrument and packaging industries |
| 01/11/2023 | Dinsmore & Associates, Inc. | ADDMAN Engineering group (AIP, LLC) | - | Provides product design and development, prototyping and 3D printing services for the medical and aerospace industries among others |
| 01/05/2023 | Dzyne Technologies Incorporated | Highlander Partners, L.P. | - | Designs, develops and manufactures a cutting-edge unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) for the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) and various other domestic and international government agencies |
| 01/05/2023 | Swiss American Screw Products, Inc. | Townsend Street Capital, LLC | - | Manufactures tolerance parts and components for medical, aerospace and other industries. It incorporated in 1962 and is based in Canton, Michigan |

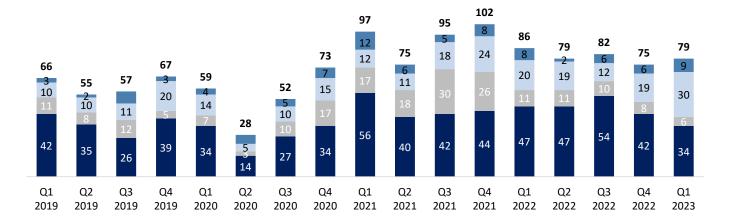
Source: Capital IQ and GCG research

GCG INDUSTRY UPDATE | Q1 2023

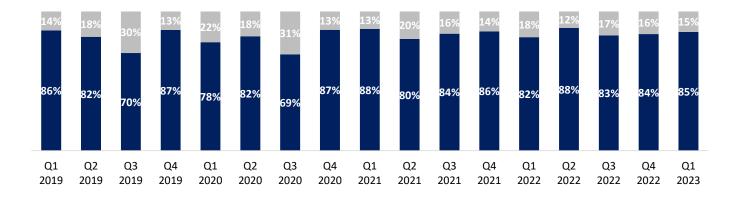
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GCG INDUSTRY UPDATE | Aerospace & Defense M&A Trends





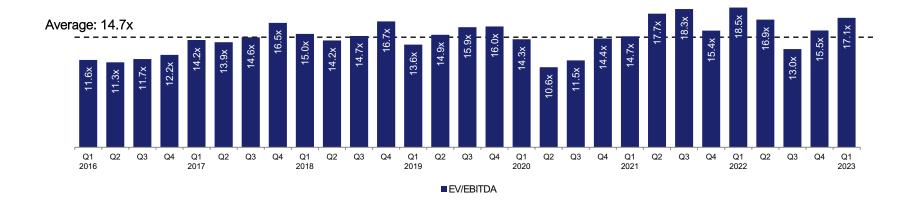


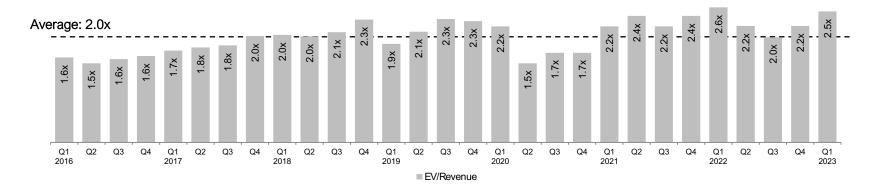
Strategic Buyer
Financial Buyer

Source: S&P Capital IQ & GCG Research



Public Company Trading Multiples





Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies

| | Enterprise | Revenue | Price Change | | LTM Margins | | TEV / LTM: | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| Company Name | Value (\$mils) | <u>(\$mils)</u> | 3 month | 12 month | <u>Gross</u> | <u>EBITDA</u> | Revenue | <u>EBITDA</u> |
| Aircraft/Engine OEM | | | | | | | | |
| The Boeing Company | \$168,680 | \$66,608 | 11.5% | 11.4% | 8.7% | 2.5% | 2.5x | NM |
| Airbus SE | \$99,571 | \$62,801 | 12.9% | 9.3% | 17.8% | 12.8% | 1.6x | 11.6x |
| Rolls-Royce Holdings plc | \$19,727 | \$16,290 | 64.2% | 41.5% | 20.4% | 9.5% | 1.2x | 9.9x |
| Textron Inc. | \$16,359 | \$12,869 | (0.2%) | (3.3%) | 16.0% | 11.7% | 1.3x | 10.4x |
| MTU Aero Engines AG | \$14,095 | \$5,696 | 15.9% | 9.1% | 16.9% | 12.4% | 2.4x | 17.1x |
| Bombardier Inc. | \$10,661 | \$6,913 | 41.2% | 90.8% | 18.2% | 8.8% | 1.5x | 16.8x |
| Dassault Aviation Société anonyme | \$9,824 | \$7,428 | 17.3% | 25.3% | 100.0% | 10.2% | 1.3x | 9.1x |
| Embraer S.A. | \$4,273 | \$4,436 | 51.7% | 28.1% | 20.1% | 1.0% | 0.9x | NM |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | \$32,889 | \$22,880 | 26.8% | 26.5% | 27.2% | 8.6% | 1.6x | 12.5x |
| Median | \$15,227 | \$10,148 | 16.6% | 18.4% | 18.0% | 9.9% | 1.4x | 11.0x |

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies (Cont'd)

| | Enterprise Rever | | Price (| <u>Change</u> | LTM Margins | | TEV / LTM: | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| Company Name | Value (\$mils) | <u>(\$mils)</u> | 3 month | 12 month | <u>Gross</u> | <u>EBITDA</u> | Revenue | EBITDA |
| A&D Components/Systems | | | | | | | | |
| Safran SA | \$63,790 | \$21,026 | 18.7% | 25.6% | 47.8% | 19.0% | 3.0x | 15.0x |
| TransDigm Group Incorporated | \$56,738 | \$5,632 | 17.1% | 10.5% | 57.5% | 46.2% | 10.1x | 21.6x |
| HEICO Corporation | \$21,550 | \$2,339 | 11.3% | 11.3% | 39.2% | 26.8% | 9.2x | 33.2x |
| Spirit AeroSystems Holdings, Inc. | \$6,935 | \$5,030 | 16.7% | (29.5%) | 1.2% | 0.3% | 1.4x | NM |
| Woodward, Inc. | \$6,577 | \$2,460 | 0.8% | (22.1%) | 21.5% | 13.2% | 2.7x | 18.8x |
| Hexcel Corporation | \$6,414 | \$1,578 | 16.0% | 13.8% | 22.6% | 18.4% | 4.1x | 20.5x |
| Triumph Group, Inc. | \$2,245 | \$1,372 | 10.2% | (55.0%) | 26.7% | 10.9% | 1.6x | 13.4x |
| AAR Corp. | \$2,048 | \$1,913 | 21.5% | 12.2% | 18.4% | 8.5% | 1.1x | 10.3x |
| Senior plc | \$1,016 | \$1,022 | 28.8% | 18.2% | 3.8% | 8.3% | 1.0x | 10.2x |
| Ducommun Incorporated | \$903 | \$713 | 9.5% | 2.6% | 20.3% | 10.9% | 1.3x | 10.2x |
| Astronics Corporation | \$581 | \$535 | 29.7% | 2.6% | 12.2% | (1.3%) | 1.1x | NM |
| Latécoère S.A. | \$476 | \$502 | (31.5%) | (52.2%) | 35.4% | 2.4% | 0.9x | NM |
| Héroux-Devtek Inc. | \$442 | \$395 | (0.5%) | (26.9%) | 14.3% | 9.8% | 1.1x | 9.8x |
| Magellan Aerospace Corporation | \$338 | \$565 | (25.0%) | (29.3%) | 4.6% | 3.4% | 0.6x | 15.2x |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | \$12,147 | \$3,220 | 8.8% | (8.4%) | 23.3% | 12.6% | 2.8x | 16.2x |
| Median | \$2,147 | \$1,475 | 13.6% | 2.6% | 20.9% | 10.3% | 1.3x | 15.0x |

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies (Cont'd)

| | Enterprise Revenue | | Price Change | | LTM Margins | | TEV / LTM: | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Company Name | Value (\$mils) | <u>(\$mils)</u> | 3 month | 12 month | <u>Gross</u> | <u>EBITDA</u> | Revenue | <u>EBITDA</u> |
| Defense Tier 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Raytheon Technologies Corporation | \$172,011 | \$67,074 | (3.0%) | (2.2%) | 20.4% | 16.9% | 2.6x | 14.6x |
| Lockheed Martin Corporation | \$134,418 | \$65,984 | (2.8%) | 6.0% | 12.7% | 13.1% | 2.0x | 14.9x |
| Northrop Grumman Corporation | \$82,327 | \$36,602 | (15.4%) | 1.5% | 20.4% | 21.0% | 2.2x | 10.2x |
| General Dynamics Corporation | \$73,453 | \$39,407 | (8.0%) | (5.9%) | 16.8% | 13.9% | 1.9x | 12.5x |
| BAE Systems plc | \$42,063 | \$25,614 | 17.9% | 29.9% | 66.2% | 11.9% | 1.6x | 11.7x |
| Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc. | \$10,987 | \$10,676 | (10.3%) | 2.2% | 13.5% | 10.8% | 1.0x | 8.7x |
| Leonardo S.p.a. | \$10,695 | \$15,724 | 36.5% | 17.2% | 11.4% | 9.3% | 0.7x | 6.7x |
| Saab AB (publ) | \$7,795 | \$4,030 | 54.7% | 67.5% | 21.2% | 10.1% | 1.9x | 17.2x |
| Mean | \$66,719 | \$33,139 | 8.7% | 14.5% | 22.8% | 13.4% | 1.7x | 12.1x |
| Median | \$57,758 | \$33,139 | (2.9%) | 4.1% | 22.6% 18.6% | 12.5% | 1.7x 1.9x | 12.1x 12.1x |

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Public Comparable Companies (Cont'd)

| | Enterprise | Revenue | Price Change | | LTM Margins | | TEV / LTM: | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|--------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| Company Name | Value (\$mils) | <u>(\$mils)</u> | 3 month | 12 month | <u>Gross</u> | EBITDA | Revenue | EBITDA |
| Defense Components/Systems | | | | | | | | |
| L3Harris Technologies, Inc. | \$44,390 | \$17,062 | (5.7%) | (22.5%) | 28.9% | 16.8% | 2.6x | 14.6x |
| Thales S.A. | \$31,544 | \$18,776 | 16.2% | 19.2% | 25.4% | 12.9% | 1.7x | 10.9x |
| Teledyne Technologies Incorporated | \$24,468 | \$5,459 | 11.9% | (5.7%) | 42.7% | 24.1% | 4.5x | 18.0x |
| Elbit Systems Ltd. | \$8,575 | \$5,512 | 3.4% | (22.4%) | 24.9% | 8.3% | 1.6x | 15.9x |
| Aerojet Rocketdyne Holdings, Inc. | \$4,547 | \$2,238 | 0.4% | 39.7% | 14.8% | 12.2% | 2.0x | 15.8x |
| Mercury Systems, Inc. | \$3,494 | \$1,000 | 14.3% | (22.2%) | 37.8% | 14.7% | 3.5x | 21.5x |
| AeroVironment, Inc. | \$2,417 | \$487 | 7.0% | (2.8%) | 33.2% | 12.9% | 5.0x | 32.2x |
| Kratos Defense & Security Solutions, Inc. | \$1,997 | \$898 | 30.6% | (34.9%) | 25.2% | 3.9% | 2.2x | 40.6x |
| Chemring Group PLC | \$984 | \$509 | (4.1%) | (18.9%) | 100.0% | 17.3% | 1.8x | 10.2x |
| Espey Mfg. & Electronics Corp. | \$33 | \$35 | 42.6% | 46.1% | 20.2% | 11.6% | 1.0x | 8.4x |
| Mean | \$12,245 | \$5,197 | 11.7% | (2.4%) | 35.3% | 13.5% | 2.6x | 18.8x |
| Median | \$2,956 | \$1,619 | 9.4% | (12.3%) | 27.1% | 12.9% | 2.1x | 15.8x |
| Aerospace & Defense Mean | \$29,236 | \$13,630 | 13.1% | 4.7% | 27.0% | 12.2% | 2.3x | 17.2x |
| Aerospace & Defense Median | \$7,181 | \$5,244 | 12.4% | 4.3% | 20.4% | 11.6% | 1.6x | 14.6x |

Source: S&P Capital IQ



Aerospace & Defense Expertise

GCG's Aerospace & Defense ("A&D") team has an extensive industry background formed by working with dozens of clients across nearly all aspects of the commercial aerospace, regional jet, business jet, helicopter, military aircraft, and defense supply chain continuum. With experience serving private and publicly traded A&D companies in the U.S. and abroad, GCG has a deep understanding of the trends and dynamics affecting this increasingly global industry.

More about Greenwich Capital Group

Greenwich Capital Group LLC ("GCG") is a leading investment bank that advises clients including closely-held and family-owned businesses, private equity firms, and public companies. GCG's senior bankers have collectively advised on hundreds of transactions over many years of experience in mergers and acquisitions, with most having backgrounds with large U.S. and global firms. GCG is focused on advising clients in key industry verticals throughout the U.S.

GCG was founded by entrepreneurially minded investment banking professionals focused on building an organization centered around advising clients. We strive to build relationships by representing our clients' long-term interests and earning their trust. In contrast to the practice of pushing transaction responsibilities to junior resources, our philosophy is to deliver personalized, senior-level attention and experience to every GCG engagement. We are proud to offer references that will speak to a differentiated level of service and results. For additional perspective or to discuss M&A related opportunities in the aerospace and defense sector, please reach out to GCG's Aerospace & Defense practice leader, Peter Frankfort. For more information, please visit www.greenwichgp.com.



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Data Sources: We have based our findings on data provided by industry recognized sources. Data and information for this publication was collated from the S&P Capital IQ database. For more information on this or anything else related to our research, please email info@greenwichgp.com.

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