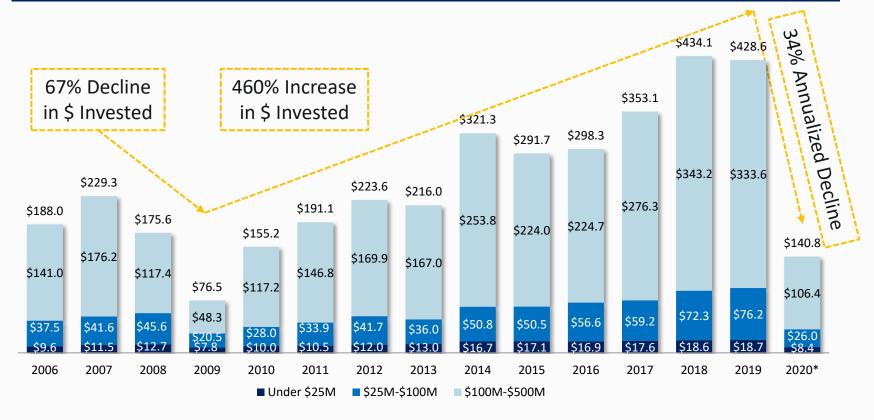




U.S. Private Equity M&A Activity – 2020 looking very similar to 2008/2009?

Prior to the 2008 recession, Middle Market (MM) Private Equity (PE) activity peaked at \$230B in 2007 with 77% of that invested in deals between \$100M and \$500M. At its lowest point during the recession total capital invested in the MM hit \$77B, which represented a decline of 67%. For the first 6 months of 2020, the value of PE deals is off approximately 34% from 2019. Based on the results from the Great Recession, the second half of 2020 and 2021 might continue the decline.

MM Private Equity (PE) Deal Flow (\$Billions) by Deal Size



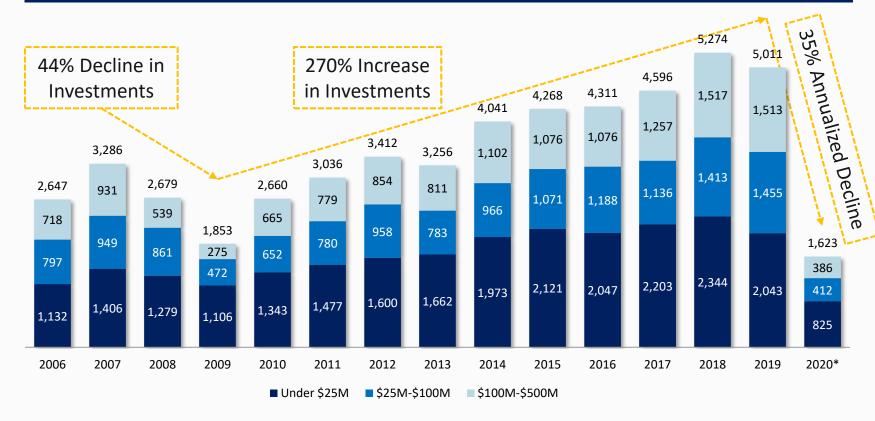
Source: Pitchbook. *2020 Through Q2



U.S. Private Equity M&A Activity – Impact of 2008/2009 Recession

The number of deals completed by private equity between 2006 and 2020 correlates with the capital invested. From the pre-2008 recession peak in 2007 of 3,286 MM deals, PE activity fell 44% to 1,853 in 2009. The first half of 2020 had an annualized decline of approx. 35 percent in number of PE deals.





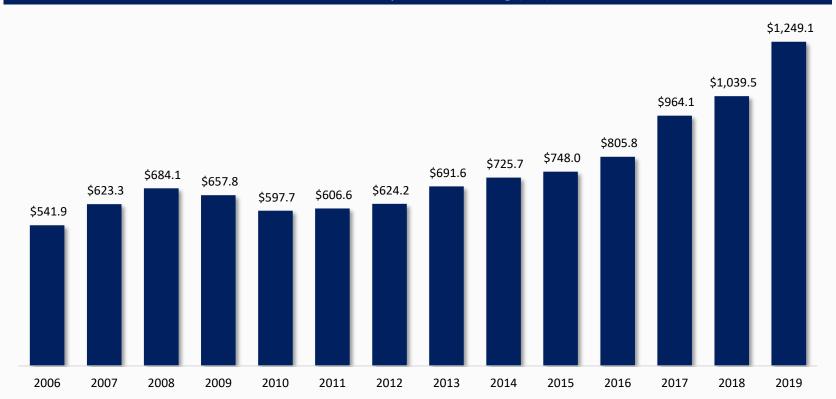
Source: Pitchbook. *2020 Through Q2



GCG Middle Market Private Equity Update | Q2 2020 Global Private Equity Capital Overhang

Capital overhang, which represents the amount of capital raised by PE funds that has not yet been invested, stands at the largest level it has ever been globally. The majority of this capital is in funds that are 0-2 years old and based in the U.S. Most of the \$1.2T of overhang in 2019 has between 5-7 years to be invested based on average fund mandates that capital needs to be deployed within seven years. This means that in combination with the current market volatility the overhang has potential to keep growing. This is good for MM companies as it encourages competition for deals among PE firms.

Global PE Capital Overhang (\$B)

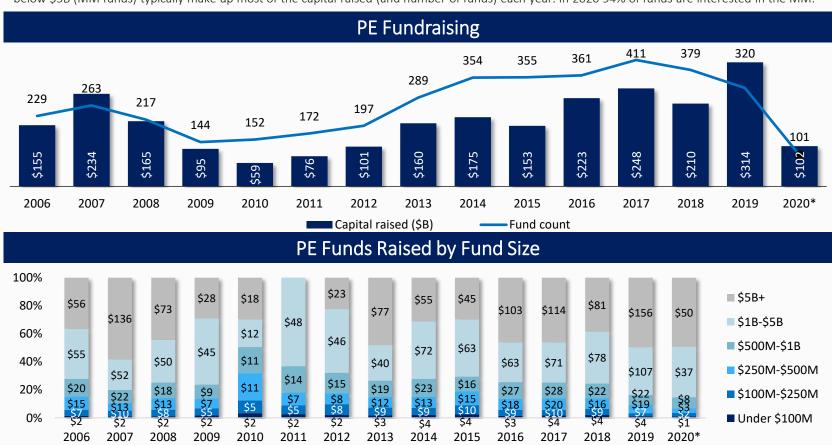


Source: Pitchbook.



GCG Middle Market Private Equity Update | Q2 2020 U.S. Private Equity Fundraising Activity

PE fundraising has generally been on the incline since 2010, reaching a peak in 2019. 2020 is off to a rough start and if it continues its current pace it will be the lowest year since 2015. On the positive side however, the gap between money raised and money spent is the largest it has ever been and due to the volatility of the public markets (among other factors) the private markets continue to be the attractive option for investors. Fund sizes below \$5B (MM funds) typically make up most of the capital raised (and number of funds) each year. In 2020 94% of funds are interested in the MM.

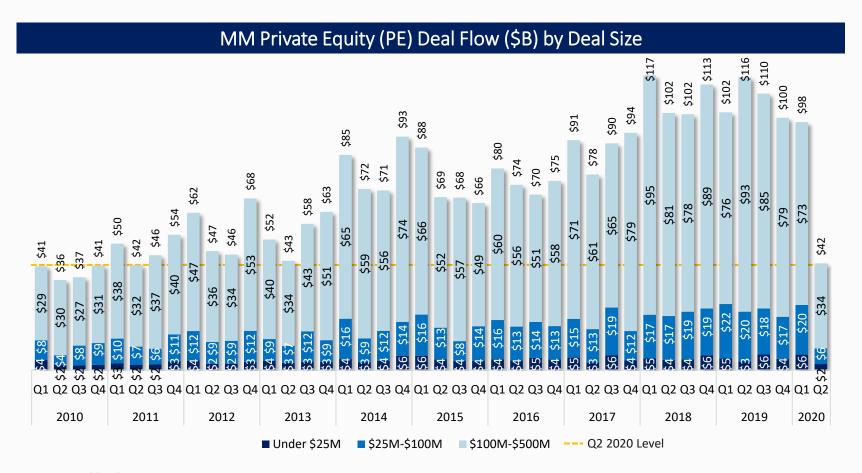


Source: Pitchbook. *2020 Through Q2



GCG Middle Market Private Equity Update | Q2 2020 U.S. Private Equity M&A Activity

Deal value in Q2 2020 was the lowest since Q2 2013 and represented a drop of 59% and 64% from Q2 2018 and Q2 2019, respectively. Q2 2020 also represented a major drop of 57% from Q1 2020 as a result of the pandemic's effects on M&A. The distribution of dollars invested by deal size in Q2 was consistent with past quarters and is nearly identical to Q2 2013, which suggests the drop-off in PE M&A effected deals of all sizes equally.







U.S. Private Equity M&A Activity

Deal volume in Q2 2020 was the lowest quarter of the past 10 years and represented a drop of 59% and 61% from Q2 2018 and Q2 2019, respectively. Q2 2020 also represented a major drop of 55% from Q1 2020. Deals under \$100M continue to represent the majority of PE demand in the MM. The distribution of the number of deals by size in Q2 was roughly in line with past quarters, however, the number of deals under \$25M stood at 53% compared to the 2019 average of 41%.

MM PE Deal Flow (# of Deals) by Deal Size

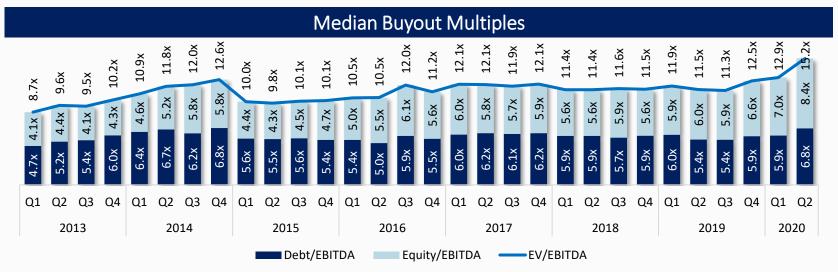


Source: Pitchbook



U.S. Private Equity M&A Activity

EV/EBITDA multiples in Q2 2020 were at their highest point of the past seven years at 15.2x. Multiples have been steadily increasing since 2015, driven mostly by the increase in equity utilized per deal. The median level of debt per deal is at its lowest point of the past seven years at 44.8%. It is important to note that multiples are based on closed transactions which, on average, began nine months prior (before the COVID-19 pandemic began). This has led to a sharp increase in multiples driven mostly by reduced earnings rather than increased enterprise values.



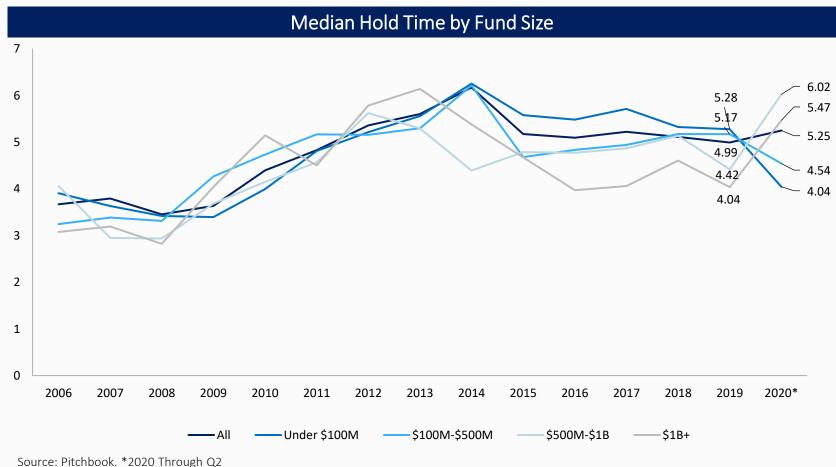


Source: Pitchbook, S&P CIQ. Note: Median is a four-quarter rolling median. Based on all PE deals



U.S. Private Equity Investment Hold Time

\$1B+ funds, which are often too large for most MM companies, dramatically increased their median hold time in 2020 as many likely held off on selling their positions as the global pandemic struck. It is a similar story with \$500M-\$1B funds except these often invest in the upper end of the middle market. This can be seen in the five-six years after 2008 as well so hold times across all fund sizes can be expected to increase in the next few quarters. This is in part due to volatility of valuation levels.







More about Greenwich Capital Group

Greenwich Capital Group ("GCG") is a middle market focused advisory firm offering a range of investment banking and consulting services to private companies, public companies and private equity investors. Our senior bankers have held leadership positions at global investment banking firms, bringing a wealth of experience to each of our clients. GCG operates with the highest integrity, providing credibility and an excellent client service experience through our proven transaction process. These core values are the common thread in establishing our extensive relationships with privately held businesses, private equity investors and publicly traded companies. With each engagement, GCG's senior bankers have a common goal. We strive to build relationships by representing our clients' long-term interests in order to earn ultimately their trust. It is our privilege to be called trusted advisors in the middle market.

For additional perspective or to discuss M&A related opportunities in the middle market, please reach out to GCG's CEO and Managing Director, Bob Coury. For more information, please visit www.greenwichgp.com.



Bob Coury
CEO &
Managing Director
rcoury@greenwichgp.com
O: (248) 480-2031
M: (313) 919-3811

Data Sources: We have based our findings on data provided by industry recognized sources. Data and information for this publication was collated from the S&P Capital IQ database. For more information on this or anything else related to our research, please email info@greenwichgp.com.

Disclaimer: This publication contains general information only and Greenwich Capital Group, LLC is not, by means of this publication, rendering professional advice or services. Before making any decision or taking any action that may affect your finances or your business, you should consult a qualified professional adviser. Greenwich Capital Group, LLC shall not be responsible for any loss whatsoever sustained by any person who relies on this publication.

